Cabinet Report



Report of Head of Planning

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To: CABINET

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Making the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan

That Cabinet recommends to Council:

- 1. To make the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan so that it continues to be part of the council's development plan.
- 2. To delegate to the Head of Planning, in consultation with the Cabinet Member for Planning and in agreement with the Qualifying Body, the correction of any spelling, grammatical, typographical or factual errors together with any improvements from a presentational perspective.

Purpose of Report

 To provide an update to the Cabinet on the progress of the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan and to present the relevant considerations in relation to whether this plan should be made (formally adopted).

Corporate Objectives

2. Strongly supporting the development of neighbourhood plans for our towns and villages.

Background

- Uffington Parish Council successfully applied for the parishes of Uffington and Baulking to be designated as a Neighbourhood Area under the Neighbourhood Planning (General) Regulations (2012).
- 4. The preparation of the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan (the Plan was led by the parish council ('the qualifying body') and a group of volunteers from the local community.
- 5. Following the formal submission of the Plan to the council, the council as required by the regulations publicised the Plan and invited comments from the public and stakeholders.
- 6. The council appointed Mr Andrew Ashcroft to independently examine the Plan. Examiners are tasked with reviewing whether a neighbourhood plan meets the basic conditions required by legislation and whether it should proceed to referendum. The examiner's report concluded that the Plan meets the basic conditions, and that subject to the modifications proposed in his report, the Plan should proceed to referendum.
- 7. The modifications proposed by the Examiner are largely minor in nature; re-wording and restructuring for clarity and to ensure the basic conditions are met. A full copy of the proposed modifications to the Plan are set out in the Examiner's Final Report¹ and in Appendices 1 and 2 of the Background Paper attached to this report. A few significant modifications were recommended by the examiner including:
 - (a) Deletion of Local Green Space 4 from Policy L3 and figure 7 as it did not meet the criteria included in paragraph 77 of the NPPF in that it is not demonstrably special or locally distinctive
 - (b) Restructure of Housing Policy H2 to remove reference to development in Baulking and re wording of Housing Policy H3 to improve clarity for development in Baulking.
- 8. Having considered the Examiner's recommendations and reasoning, on 24 April 2019 the (then) Cabinet Member for Planning decided:
 - 1. To accept all modifications recommended by the Examiner;
 - 2. to determine that the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan, as modified, meets the basic conditions, is compatible with the Convention rights, complies with the definition of a neighbourhood development plan (NDP) and the provisions that can be made by a NDP; and
 - 3. to take all appropriate actions to progress the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan to referendum.

¹ Independent Examiner's Report to Vale of White Horse District Council on the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan (2019), available at:

9. The modifications to the Plan were made and the referendum version of the Plan was published on 30 May 2019 alongside the decision statements required under Regulation 18(2)(a) of the Regulations (2012).

Options

- 10. The council's options are limited by statute. Paragraph 38A (4)(a) of the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 sets out that the council must make a neighbourhood plan if more than half of those voting at the referendum have voted in favour of the plan being used to help decide planning applications in the plan area.
- 11. The only circumstance where the district council should not make this decision is where the making of the plan would breach, or would otherwise be incompatible with, any EU obligation or any of the Convention rights (within the meaning of the Human Rights Act 1998).
- 12. Section 3 of the Neighbourhood Planning Act 2017, which came into force on 19 July 2017, amends section 38 of the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 to ensure that neighbourhood plans have full legal effect once they have passed their local referenda. In the very limited circumstances that the council might decide not to make the neighbourhood development plan, it will cease to be part of the development plan for the area.
- 13. The Basic Conditions statement (specifically paragraph 5.1) and the Equalities and Human Rights Statement submitted alongside the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Plan explores the Plan's compatibility with EU obligations and legislation and concludes that the Plan has regard to the fundamental rights and freedoms guaranteed under the European Convention on Human Rights and complies with the Human Rights Act, 1998. The council's decision on 24 April 2019 (referred to in paragraph 8), published in the decision statement issued on 30 May 2019 (referred to in paragraph 9), confirmed that the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan, as modified by the Examiner's recommendations, would not breach, nor otherwise be incompatible with EU obligations or human rights legislation.
- 14. Therefore, if the majority of those voting have voted in favour of the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Plan being used to help decide planning applications in the plan area, to not make the plan would be in breach of these statutory provisions.

Referendum

- 15. A referendum relating to the adoption of the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan was held on Thursday 4 July 2019.
- 16. The question which was asked in the Referendum was: "Do you want Vale of White Horse District Council to use the Neighbourhood Plan for Uffington and Baulking to help it decide planning applications in the neighbourhood area?"
- 17. The result was as follows:
 - a. Yes = 193 votes (87.7%)
 - b. No = 27 votes (12.3%)
 - c. Turnout = 29.9 %

- 18. The majority of local electors who voted, voted in favour of the Plan; therefore, the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Plan has become part of the council's development plan.
- 19. As the Plan was approved at the local referendum and the council is satisfied it would not breach and be otherwise incompatible with EU obligations or human rights legislation, the council is required make the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan so that it continues to be part of the council's development plan.

Financial Implications

20. The Government makes funding available to local authorities to help them meet the cost of their responsibilities around neighbourhood planning. A total of £20,000 can be claimed for each neighbourhood planning area. The council becomes eligible to apply to receive this single payment once a date is set for the referendum, after a successful examination. The Government grant funds the process of progressing neighbourhood plans through the formal stages, including the referendum. Any cost incurred in the formal stages in excess of £20,000 is borne by the council. Staffing costs associated with supporting community groups and progressing neighbourhood plans through the formal stages are funded by the council.

Legal Implications

- 21. The decision to make the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Plan is a legal requirement in the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004. The only circumstance where the district council should not make this decision is where the making of the plan would breach, or would otherwise be incompatible with, any EU obligation or any of the Convention rights (within the meaning of the Human Rights Act 1998). There is a requirement that the district council will publish a formal decision statement as required under the Neighbourhood Planning (General) Regulations 2012.
- 22. It is not considered that the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan would breach, or would otherwise be incompatible with, any such obligation or rights. Therefore, the council should now proceed to make the plan.

Risks

23. The council is required to comply with the statutory requirements (to consider whether the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan should be made following successful local referendum), which this recommendation seeks to achieve. In view of the considerations referred to elsewhere in this report, as the majority of those voting have voted in favour of the plan at its local referendum, a decision not to make the plan would place the council at risk of a legal challenge.

Conclusion

- 24. On the 24 April 2019, the council decided:
 - 1. To accept all modifications recommended by the Examiner;
 - 2. to determine that the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan, as modified, meets the basic conditions, is compatible with the

- Convention rights, complies with the definition of a neighbourhood development plan (NDP) and the provisions that can be made by a NDP; and
- 3. to take all appropriate actions to progress the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan to referendum.
- 25. The local referendum was held on 4 July 2019 to meet the requirements of The Localism Act 2011 and The Neighbourhood Planning (Referendums) Regulations 2012.
- 26. As the majority of those voting have voted in favour of the Plan being used to help decide planning applications in the plan area, it is recommended that the Uffington and Baulking Neighbourhood Development Plan is made.